

I can perform calculations using scientific notation, significant figures, and unit conversions.

4.1. I can define metric units and prefixes and explain how metric units are used in measurement.

4.2. I can express numbers in scientific notation and standard notation.

4.3. I can perform calculations using significant figures.

4.4. I can convert between units, both metric and US standard.

4.5. I can distinguish between accuracy and precision in a given set of data

$$1. 15.9 \text{ mm} \xrightarrow{\text{m}} \text{km} \quad 15.9 \text{ mm} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ mm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} = \frac{0.0000159 \text{ km}}{1.59 \times 10^{-5} \text{ km}}$$

$$2. 0.0982 \text{ hg} \xrightarrow{\text{g}} \quad 0.0982 \text{ hg} \times \frac{100 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ hg}} \times \frac{100 \text{ cg}}{1 \text{ g}} = 982 \text{ cg}$$

$$3. \text{g} \rightarrow \text{kg} \quad 13455 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = 13.455 \text{ kg}$$

$$4. \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}} \xrightarrow{\frac{\text{m}}{\text{min}} \rightarrow \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}} \quad 13.5 \text{ km} \times \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \times \frac{1 \text{ hr}}{60 \text{ min}} \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} = 20.4 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$5. \frac{\text{g}}{\text{ml}} \xrightarrow{\text{kg}} \quad 4.52 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{ml}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ ml}}{1 \text{ L}} = 4.52 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{L}}$$

$$6. 50.00 \text{ g} \rightarrow ? \text{ ml} \quad 50.00 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ ml}}{7.80 \text{ g}} = 6.31 \text{ ml}$$

$$7. 375.0 \text{ ml} \rightarrow ? \text{ g} \quad 375.0 \text{ ml} \times \frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ ml}} \times \frac{0.17 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ L}} = 0.06375 \text{ g}$$

$$8. \text{cm} \xrightarrow{\text{m}} ? \text{sec} \quad 95.0 \text{ cm} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ sec}}{15.8 \text{ m}} = \frac{0.00546 \text{ sec}}{5.46 \times 10^{-3} \text{ sec}}$$

$$9. \text{atoms} \rightarrow ? \text{ mol} \quad 85.0 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}} = 4.15 \text{ mol}$$

$$10. \text{atoms} \rightarrow ? \text{ mol} \quad 25 \text{ atoms} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms}} = 4.15 \times 10^{-23} \text{ mol}$$

$$11. \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{hr}} \xrightarrow{\frac{\text{m}}{\text{min}} \rightarrow \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}} \quad 3.0 \times 10^{10} \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{hr}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \times \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \times \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} =$$

$$\frac{1080000000 \text{ km}}{1.08 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}}$$

$$12. \text{ml} \xrightarrow{\text{g} \rightarrow \text{mg}} \quad 15.0 \text{ ml} \times \frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ ml}} \times \frac{6.2 \text{ Tg}}{1 \text{ L}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ mg}}{1 \text{ g}} = 94.2 \text{ mg}$$

$$1 \text{ mole} = \frac{6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms or molecules}}{\text{molar mass in grams from P.T.}} = 22.4 \text{ L (of gas)}$$

